

# Abbreviations

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ADECIF	Associação dos Dirigentes das Empresas de Crédito, Investimento e Financiamento Association of Executives of Credit, Investment, and Financing Firms
ANPES	Associação Nacional de Programação Econômica e Social National Association for Economic and Social Planning (private research institution)
BNB	Banco do Nordeste do Brasil Bank of Northeast Brazil
BNDE	Banco Nacional de Desenvolvimento Econômico National Bank of Economic Development
CACEX	Carteira de Comércio Exterior (do Banco do Brasil) Department of Foreign Commerce (Bank of Brazil)
CEBRAP	Centro Brasileiro de Análise e Planejamento Brazilian Center of Analysis and Planning
CEPAL	Comissão Econômica para a América Latina (da ONU) Economic Commission for Latin America (of the UN)
CEXIM	Carteira de Exportação e Importação do Banco do Brasil Import-Export Department of the Bank of Brazil
CIP	Conselho Interministerial de Preços Interministerial Price Council
DIEESE	Departamento de Estatística e Estudos Socioeconômicos Department of Statistics and Socioeconomic Studies (private institution for socioeconomic statistical studies supported by major workers' unions)

EAESP-FGV	Escola de Administração de Empresas de São Paulo da Fundação Getúlio Vargas School of Business Administration, São Paulo, of the Getúlio Vargas Foundation
FGV	Fundação Getúlio Vargas Getúlio Vargas Foundation
FIBGE	Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística Brazilian Foundation for Geography and Statistics (new name for IBGE)
FIESP	Federação das Indústrias do Estado de São Paulo Federation of Industries of the State of São Paulo
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GEIA	Grupo Executivo da Indústria Automobilística Executive Committee for the Automotive Industry
GNP	Gross National Product
IBGE	Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics (old name for FIBGE)
IDESP	Instituto de Desenvolvimento Econômico, Social e Político Institute of Economic, Social, and Political Development (private research institution)
IERJ	Instituto dos Economistas do Rio de Janeiro Institute of Economists of Rio de Janeiro
IGP	Índice Geral de Preços General Price Index
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IPEA	Instituto de Planejamento Econômico e Social Institute of Economic and Social Planning of the Ministry of Planning
IPE-UPS	Instituto de Pesquisas Econômicas da Universidade de São Paulo Institute of Economic Research of the University of São Paulo
ISEB	Instituto Superior de Estudos Brasileiros Advanced Institute for Brazilian Studies

MDB	Movimento Democrático Brasileiro (partido) Brazilian Democratic Movement (opposition party during 1966–1981)
NDP	National Development Plan (same as PND)
OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
PAEG	Programa de Ação Econômica do Governo, 1964–1966 Government Program of Economic Action
PDS	Partido Democrático Social Democratic Social Party (party of the government since 1980, formerly ARENA)
PDT	Partido Democrático Trabalhista Labor Democratic Party (opposition party since 1981)
PMDB	Partido do Movimento Democrático Brasileiro Party of the Brazilian Democratic Movement (opposition party since 1981, formerly MDB)
PNAD	Pesquisa Nacional de Domicílios National Household Survey
PND	Plano Nacional de Desenvolvimento National Development Plan
PP	Partido Popular Popular Party (opposition party between 1980 and 1982)
PRI	Partido Revolucionario Institucional (Mexicano) Institutional Revolutionary Party (Mexican)
PSD	Partido Social Democrático Social Democratic Party (suppressed by the conservative party)
PT	Partido dos Trabalhadores Workers Party (opposition party since 1980)
PTB	Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro Brazilian Labor Party (existed before 1966, when it was suppressed; reestablished in 1980)
SINAMOS	Sistema Nacional de Apoyo a la Movilización Social National System of Support to Social Mobilization (quasi-party, organized by the Peruvian military with

	the intention of mobilizing the people politically)
SUDENE	Superintendência do Desenvolvimento do Nordeste Superintendency of Development of the Northeast
SUMOC	Superintendência da Moeda e do Crédito Superintendency of Money and Credit
UDN	União Democrática Nacional National Democratic Union (suppressed by the conservative party in 1966)
UFRJ	Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro Federal University of Rio de Janeiro
USP	Universidade de São Paulo University of São Paulo